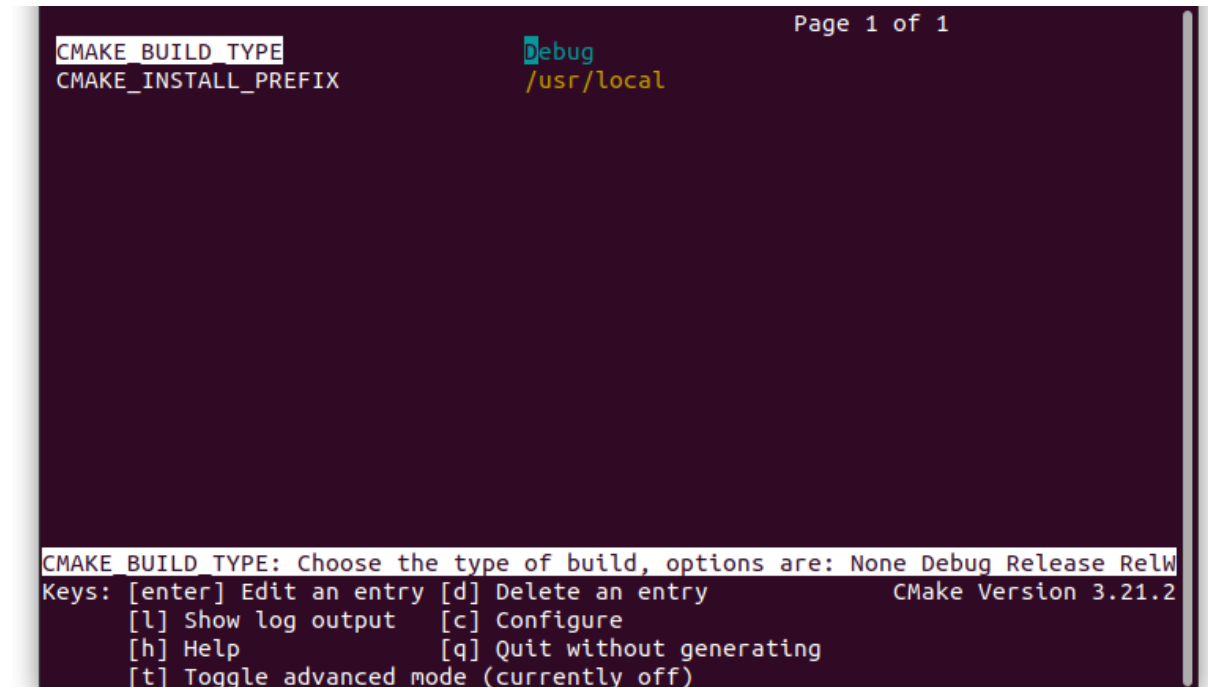
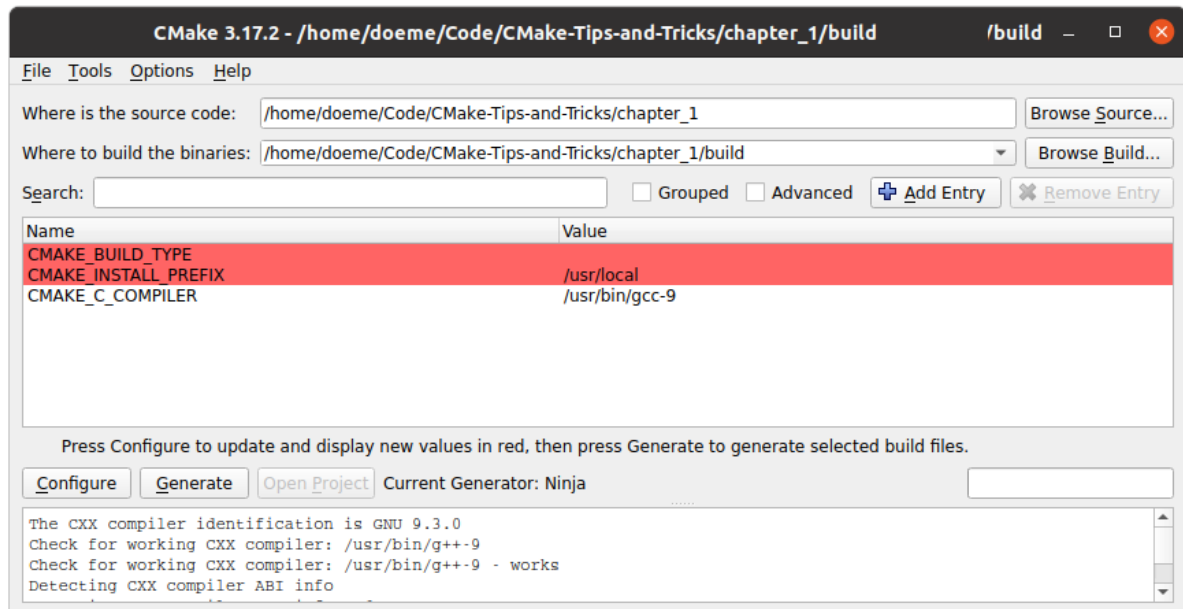
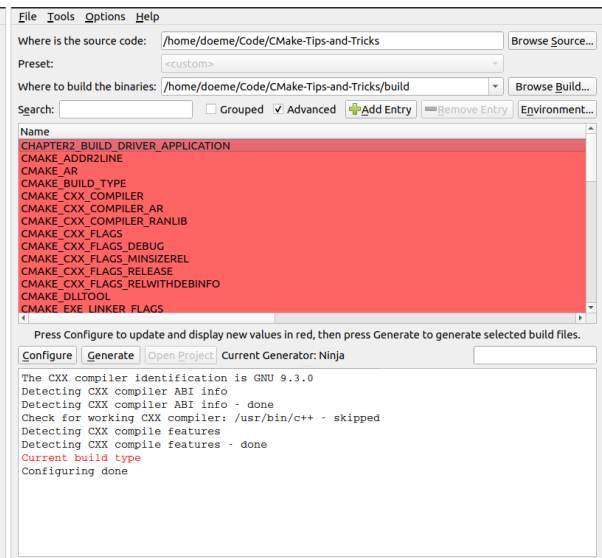
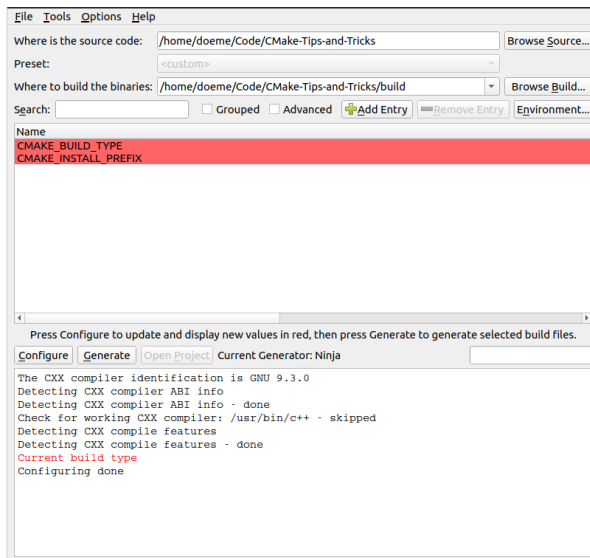
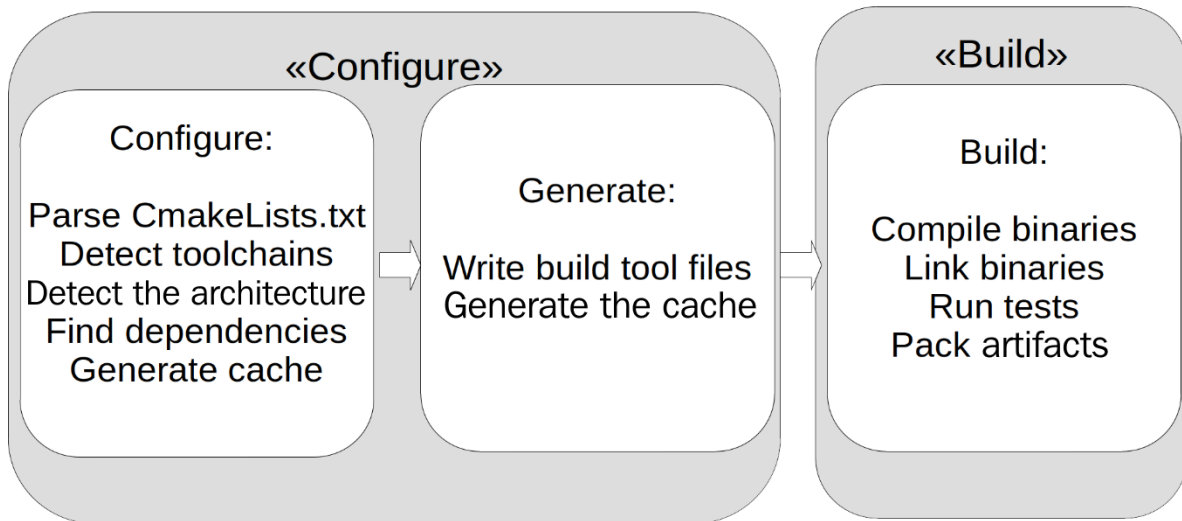


Chapter 1: Kickstarting CMake





Chapter 2: Accessing CMake in Best Ways

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~  
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~$ cmake  
  
Command 'cmake' not found, but can be installed with:  
  
sudo apt install cmake  
  
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~$
```

toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~$ cmake --version  
cmake version 3.21.2
```

CMake suite maintained and supported by Kitware (kitware.com/cmake).

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace$ git clone https://github.com/PacktPublishing/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks.git  
Cloning into 'CMake-Tips-and-Tricks'...  
remote: Enumerating objects: 95, done.  
remote: Counting objects: 100% (95/95), done.  
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (59/59), done.  
remote: Total 95 (delta 32), reused 85 (delta 26), pack-reused 0  
Unpacking objects: 100% (95/95), 10.49 KiB | 38.00 KiB/s, done.  
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace$ ls  
CMake-Tips-and-Tricks
```

toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace$ cd CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/  
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake -S . -B build  
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 9.3.0  
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info  
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done  
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - skipped  
-- Detecting CXX compile features  
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done  
-- Configuring done  
-- Generating done  
-- Build files have been written to: /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build  
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake -G "Ninja" -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE:STRIN
NG=Debug -S . -B build
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 9.3.0
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - skipped
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
Current build type Debug
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cd build/
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build$ ls
CMakeCache.txt CMakeFiles build.ninja chapter_1 chapter_2 cmake_install.cmake
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake --help
The following generators are available on this platform (* marks default):
  Green Hills MULTI                = Generates Green Hills MULTI files
                                     (experimental, work-in-progress).
  * Unix Makefiles                  = Generates standard UNIX makefiles.
  Ninja                             = Generates build.ninja files.
  Ninja Multi-Config                = Generates build-<Config>.ninja files.
  Watcom WMake                      = Generates Watcom WMake makefiles.
  CodeBlocks - Ninja                = Generates CodeBlocks project files.
  CodeBlocks - Unix Makefiles       = Generates CodeBlocks project files.
  CodeLite - Ninja                  = Generates CodeLite project files.
  CodeLite - Unix Makefiles         = Generates CodeLite project files.
  Eclipse CDT4 - Ninja              = Generates Eclipse CDT 4.0 project files.
  Eclipse CDT4 - Unix Makefiles     = Generates Eclipse CDT 4.0 project files.
  Kate - Ninja                     = Generates Kate project files.
  Kate - Unix Makefiles             = Generates Kate project files.
  Sublime Text 2 - Ninja            = Generates Sublime Text 2 project files.
  Sublime Text 2 - Unix Makefiles   = Generates Sublime Text 2 project files.
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" -DCMAKE_CXX_COMPILER=/usr/bin
/g++-10 -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE:STRING=Debug -S . -B build
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 10.3.0
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/g++-10 - skipped
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
Current build type Debug
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build
```

```

toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE:STRING=Debug -S . -B build
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 9.3.0
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - skipped
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
Current build type Debug
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build

```

```

toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" -DCMAKE_CXX_FLAGS:STRING="-Wall -Werror" -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE:STRING=Debug -S . -B build
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 9.3.0
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - skipped
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
Current build type Debug
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake --build build/ --clean-first --target framework.component1 --verbose | grep "\-Wall"
cd /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build/chapter_2/component1 && /usr/bin/c++ -I/home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component1/include -I/home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component_interface/include -Wall -Werror -g -std=gnu++11 -MD -MT chapter_2/component1/CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o -MF CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o.d -o CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o -c /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component1/src/component1.cpp

```

```

toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" -DCMAKE_CXX_FLAGS:STRING="-Wall" -DCMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE="-Werror" -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE:STRING=Debug -S . -B build
Current build type Debug
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake --build build/ --clean-first --target framework.component1 --verbose | grep "\-Wall"
cd /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build/chapter_2/component1 && /usr/bin/c++ -I/home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component1/include -I/home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component_interface/include -Wall -g -std=gnu++11 -MD -MT chapter_2/component1/CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o -MF CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o.d -o CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o -c /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component1/src/component1.cpp

```

```

toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" -DCMAKE_CXX_FLAGS:STRING="-Wall" -DCMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE="-Werror" -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE:STRING=Release -S . -B build
Current build type Release
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake --build build/ --clean-first --target framework.component1 --verbose | grep "\-Wall"
cd /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build/chapter_2/component1 && /usr/bin/c++ -I/home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component1/include -I/home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component_interface/include -Wall -Werror -std=gnu++11 -MD -MT chapter_2/component1/CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o -MF CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o.d -o CMakeFiles/framework.component1.dir/src/component1.cpp.o -c /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_2/component1/src/component1.cpp

```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake -LAH ./build/
Current build type
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/toor/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build
-- Cache values
// Whether to include driver application in build. Default: True
CHAPTER2_BUILD_DRIVER_APPLICATION:BOOL=TRUE

// Path to a program.
CMAKE_ADDR2LINE:FILEPATH=/usr/bin/addr2line

// Path to a program.
CMAKE_AR:FILEPATH=/usr/bin/ar

// Choose the type of build, options are: None Debug Release RelWithDebInfo MinSizeRel ...
CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE:STRING=

// Enable/Disable color output during build.
CMAKE_COLOR_MAKEFILE:BOOL=ON
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake --build build/
[ 50%] Building CXX object chapter_1/CMakeFiles/Chapter1.dir/src/main.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable Chapter1
[100%] Built target Chapter1
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ /usr/bin/time --format='%C took
 %e seconds' cmake --build build --clean-first --parallel 1 1> /dev/null
cmake --build build --clean-first --parallel 1 took 1.26 seconds
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ /usr/bin/time --format='%C took
 %e seconds' cmake --build build --clean-first --parallel 2 1> /dev/null
cmake --build build --clean-first --parallel 2 took 0.96 seconds
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ /usr/bin/time --format='%C took
 %e seconds' cmake --build build --clean-first --parallel 3 1> /dev/null
cmake --build build --clean-first --parallel 3 took 0.76 seconds
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ /usr/bin/time --format='%C took %e seconds' cmake --build build --clean-first --parallel 4 1> /dev/null
cmake --build build --clean-first --parallel 4 took 0.75 seconds
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ sudo cmake --install build
-- Install configuration: "Release"
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/libch2.framework.component1.a
-- Installing: /usr/local/lib/libch2.framework.component2.so
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/ch2.driver_application
-- Set runtime path of "/usr/local/bin/ch2.driver_application" to ""
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ cmake --install build --prefix /tmp/example
-- Install configuration: "Release"
-- Installing: /tmp/example/lib/libch2.framework.component1.a
-- Installing: /tmp/example/lib/libch2.framework.component2.so
-- Installing: /tmp/example/bin/ch2.driver_application
-- Set runtime path of "/tmp/example/bin/ch2.driver_application" to ""
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ ls -lRah /tmp/example/
/tmp/example/:
total 16K
drwxr-xr-x 4 toor toor 4.0K Sep 19 18:56 .
drwxrwxrwt 4 root root 4.0K Sep 19 18:56 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 toor toor 4.0K Sep 19 18:56 bin
drwxr-xr-x 2 toor toor 4.0K Sep 19 18:56 lib

/tmp/example/bin:
total 32K
drwxr-xr-x 2 toor toor 4.0K Sep 19 18:56 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 toor toor 4.0K Sep 19 18:56 ..
-rwxr-xr-x 1 toor toor 24K Sep 19 18:48 ch2.driver_application

/tmp/example/lib:
total 40K
drwxr-xr-x 2 toor toor 4.0K Sep 19 18:56 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 toor toor 4.0K Sep 19 18:56 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 toor toor 9.0K Sep 19 18:48 libch2.framework.component1.a
-rw-r--r-- 1 toor toor 18K Sep 19 18:48 libch2.framework.component2.so
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ ls -lrah /usr/local/lib | grep libch
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 18K Sep 19 18:48 libch2.framework.component2.so
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 9.0K Sep 19 18:48 libch2.framework.component1.a
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION:~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ ls -lrah /usr/local/lib | grep libch
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 15K Sep 19 20:14 libch2.framework.component2.so
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 9.0K Sep 19 18:48 libch2.framework.component1.a
```



```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks$ sudo cmake --install build --component executables
-- Install configuration: ""
-- Installing: /usr/local/bin/ch2.driver_application
-- Set runtime path of "/usr/local/bin/ch2.driver_application" to ""
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks

Page 0 of 1
EMPTY CACHE

EMPTY CACHE:
Keys: [enter] Edit an entry [d] Delete an entry CMake Version 3.21.2
      [l] Show log output   [c] Configure
      [h] Help              [q] Quit without generating
      [t] Toggle advanced mode (currently off)
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks

The CXX compiler identification is GNU 9.3.0
Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - skipped
Detecting CXX compile features
Detecting CXX compile features - done
Current build type
Configuring done

Configure produced the following output
CMake Version 3.21.2

Press [e] to exit screen
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks

Page 1 of 1
CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE *
CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX */usr/local

CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE: Choose the type of build, options are: None Debug Release RelWithDebInfo MinSizeRel ...
Keys: [enter] Edit an entry [d] Delete an entry CMake Version 3.21.2
      [l] Show log output   [c] Configure
      [h] Help              [q] Quit without generating
      [t] Toggle advanced mode (currently off)
```



```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks
Page 1 of 1
CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE          Release
CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX      /usr/local

CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE: Choose the type of build, options are: None Debug Release RelWithDebInfo MinSizeRel ...
Editing option, press [enter] to confirm
                    press [esc] to cancel
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks

Current build type Release
Configuring done

Configure produced the following output
CMake Version 3.21.2

Press [e] to exit screen
```

```
toor@WINDOWS-WORKSTATION: ~/workspace/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks
Page 1 of 4
CHAPTER2_BUILD_DRIVER_APPLICATION  ON
CMAKE_ADDR2LINE                    /usr/bin/addr2line
CMAKE_AR                           /usr/bin/ar
CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE                    ON
CMAKE_COLOR_MAKEFILE                ON
CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER                  /usr/bin/c++
CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER_AR               /usr/bin/gcc-ar-9
CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER_RANLIB           /usr/bin/gcc-ranlib-9
CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS                     -g
CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_DEBUG                -g
CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_MINSIZEREL           -Os -DNDEBUG
CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELEASE              -O3 -DNDEBUG
CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS_RELWITHDEBINFO       -O2 -g -DNDEBUG
CMAKE_DLLTOOL                       CMAKE_DLLTOOL-NOTFOUND

CHAPTER2_BUILD_DRIVER_APPLICATION: Whether to include driver application in build. Default: True
Keys: [enter] Edit an entry [d] Delete an entry CMake Version 3.21.2
      [l] Show log output  [c] Configure
      [h] Help             [q] Quit without generating
      [t] Toggle advanced mode (currently on)
```

CMake 3.21.2 -

File Tools Options Help

Where is the source code: Browse Source...

Preset:

Where to build the binaries: Browse Build...

Search: ☒ Grouped ☐ Advanced

Name	Value
------	-------

Press Configure to update and display new values in red, then press Generate to generate selected build files.

Current Generator: None

←  ? ✕

Specify the generator for this project

Optional platform for generator(if empty, generator uses: x64)

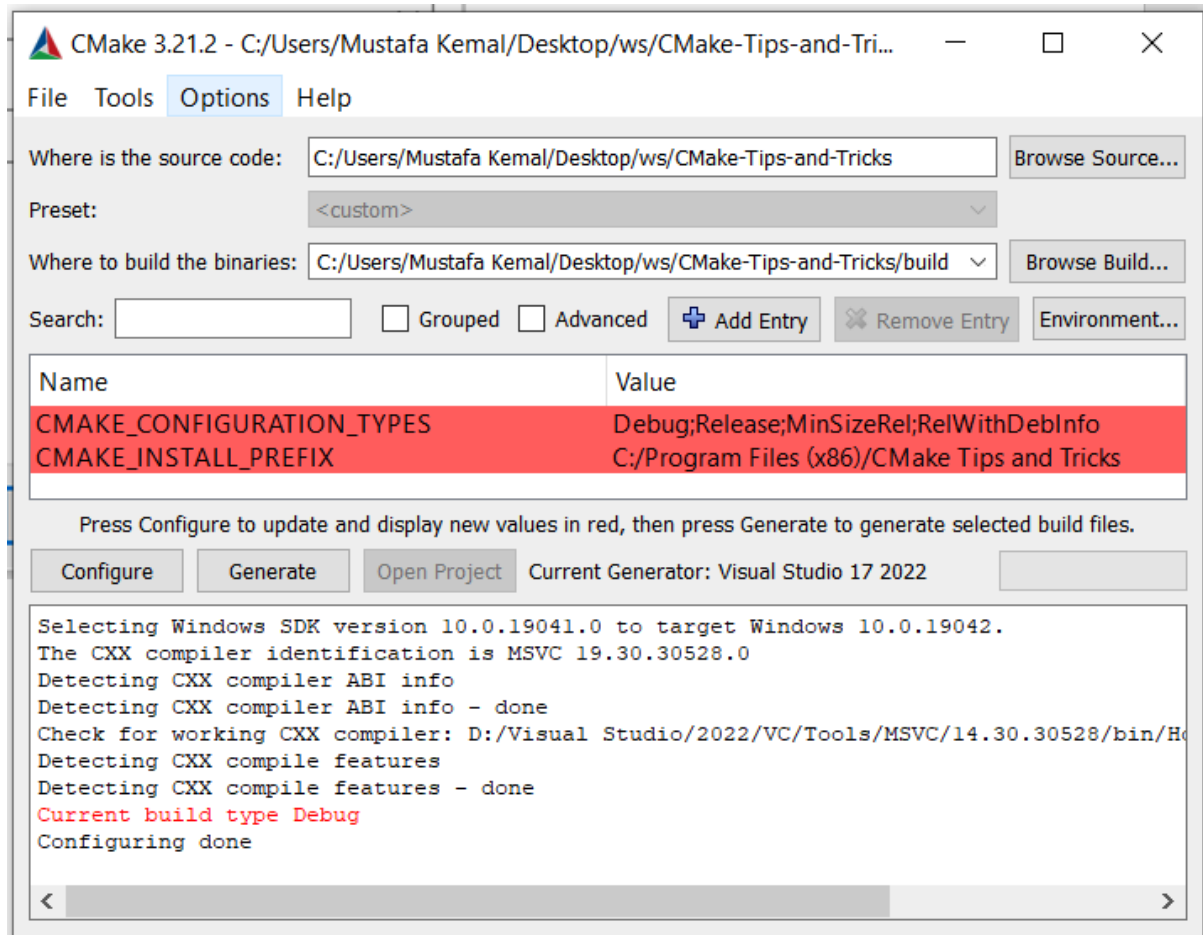
Optional toolset to use (argument to -T)

☒ Use default native compilers

☐ Specify native compilers

☐ Specify toolchain file for cross-compiling

☐ Specify options for cross-compiling



Where is the source code: C:/Users/Mustafa Kemal/Desktop/ws/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks Browse Source...

Preset: <custom>

Where to build the binaries: C:/Users/Mustafa Kemal/Desktop/ws/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build Browse Build...

Search: ☐ Grouped ☒ Advanced

Name	Value
CMAKE_MT	C:/Program Files (x86)/Windows Kits/10/bin/10.0...
CMAKE_RC_COMPILER	C:/Program Files (x86)/Windows Kits/10/bin/10.0...
CMAKE_RC_FLAGS	-DWIN32
CMAKE_RC_FLAGS_DEBUG	-D_DEBUG
CMAKE_RC_FLAGS_MINSIZEREL	
CMAKE_RC_FLAGS_RELEASE	
CMAKE_RC_FLAGS_RELWITHDEBINFO	
CMAKE_SHARED_LINKER_FLAGS	/machine:x64
CMAKE_SHARED_LINKER_FLAGS_DEBUG	/debug /INCREMENTAL
CMAKE_SHARED_LINKER_FLAGS_MINSIZEREL	/INCREMENTAL:NO
CMAKE_SHARED_LINKER_FLAGS_RELEASE	/INCREMENTAL:NO
CMAKE_SHARED_LINKER_FLAGS_RELWITHD...	/debug /INCREMENTAL
CMAKE_SKIP_INSTALL_RPATH	☐
CMAKE_SKIP_RPATH	☐
CMAKE_STATIC_LINKER_FLAGS	/machine:x64
CMAKE_STATIC_LINKER_FLAGS_DEBUG	
CMAKE_STATIC_LINKER_FLAGS_MINSIZEREL	
CMAKE_STATIC_LINKER_FLAGS_RELEASE	
CMAKE_STATIC_LINKER_FLAGS_RELWITHDE...	
CMAKE_VERBOSE_MAKEFILE	☐

Press Configure to update and display new values in red, then press Generate to generate selected build files.

Configure

Generate

Open Project

Current Generator: Visual Studio 17 2022

```
Selecting Windows SDK version 10.0.19041.0 to target Windows 10.0.19042.
The CXX compiler identification is MSVC 19.30.30528.0
Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
Check for working CXX compiler: D:/Visual Studio/2022/VC/Tools/MSVC/14.30.30528/bin/Host
Detecting CXX compile features
Detecting CXX compile features - done
Current build type Debug
Configuring done
Generating done
```

Environment Editor

Search:

Name	Value
=::	::\
=C:	C:\Program Files (x86)\Microso...
=D:	D:\Visual Studio\2022
=ExitCode	00000000
_devinit_path	D:\Visual Studio\2022\Commo...
_DOTNET_AD...	1
_DOTNET_PR...	64
VSCMD PREI...	C:\Windows\system32\C:\Wind...

Regular Expression Explorer

Input Text

CMake Tips and Tricks

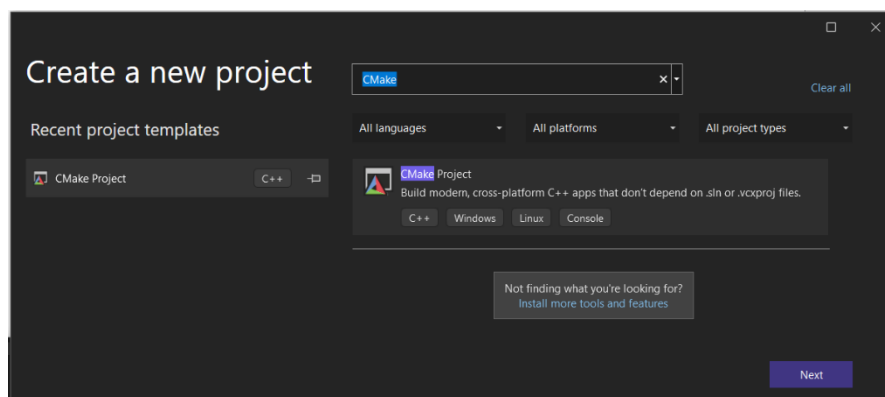
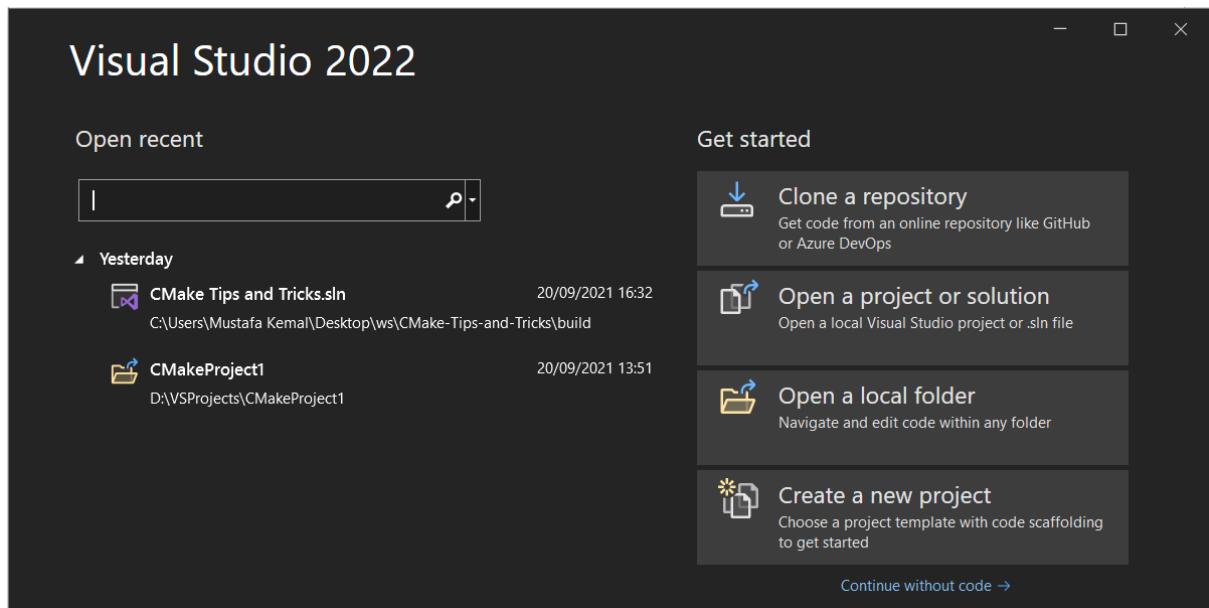
Regular Expression Valid Match

Complete Match ☐ Match All

CMake Tips and Tricks

Match 1 ▾

CMake



Configure your new project

CMake Project

C++WindowsLinuxConsole

Project name

CMakeProject1

Location

C:\Users\Mustafa Kemal\source\repos

Solution

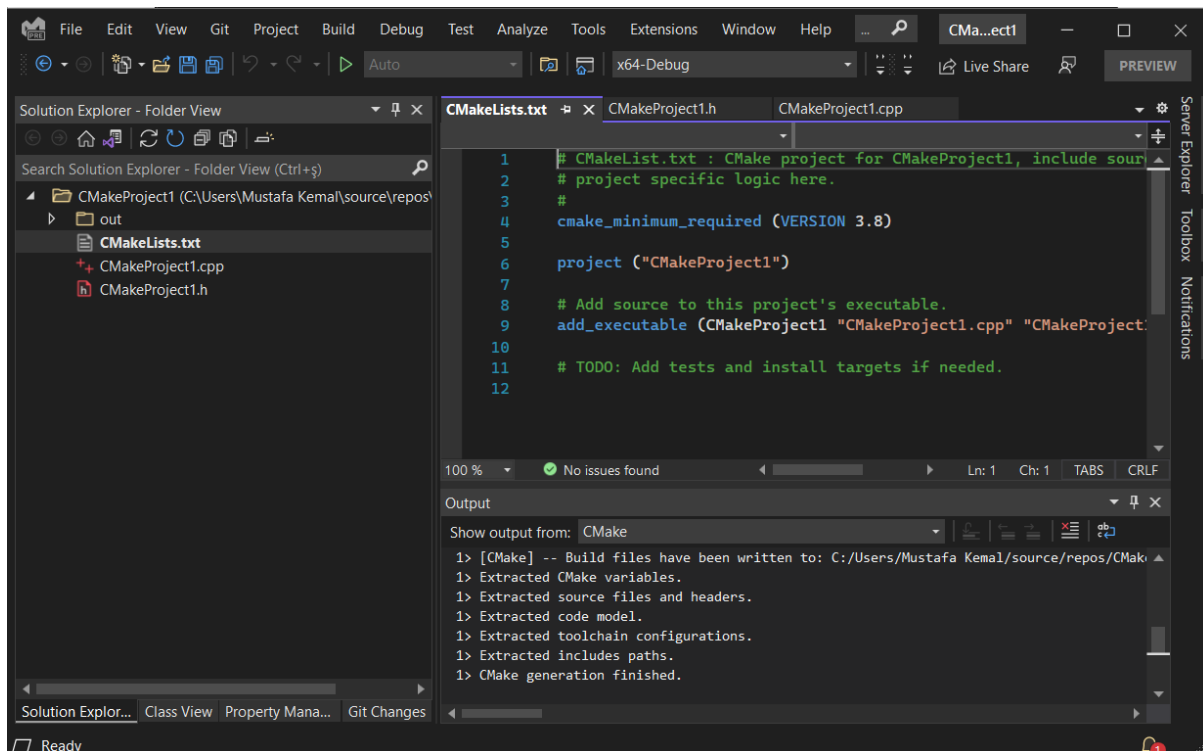
Create new solution

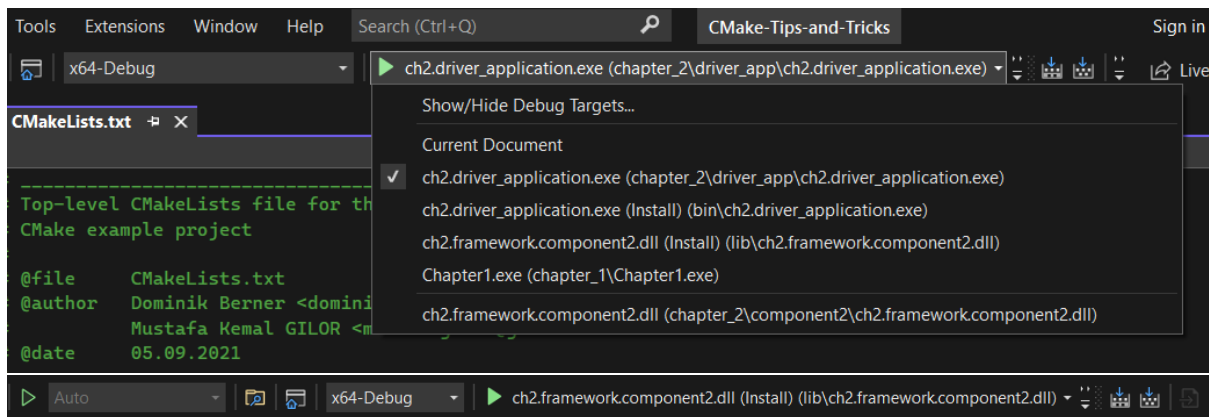
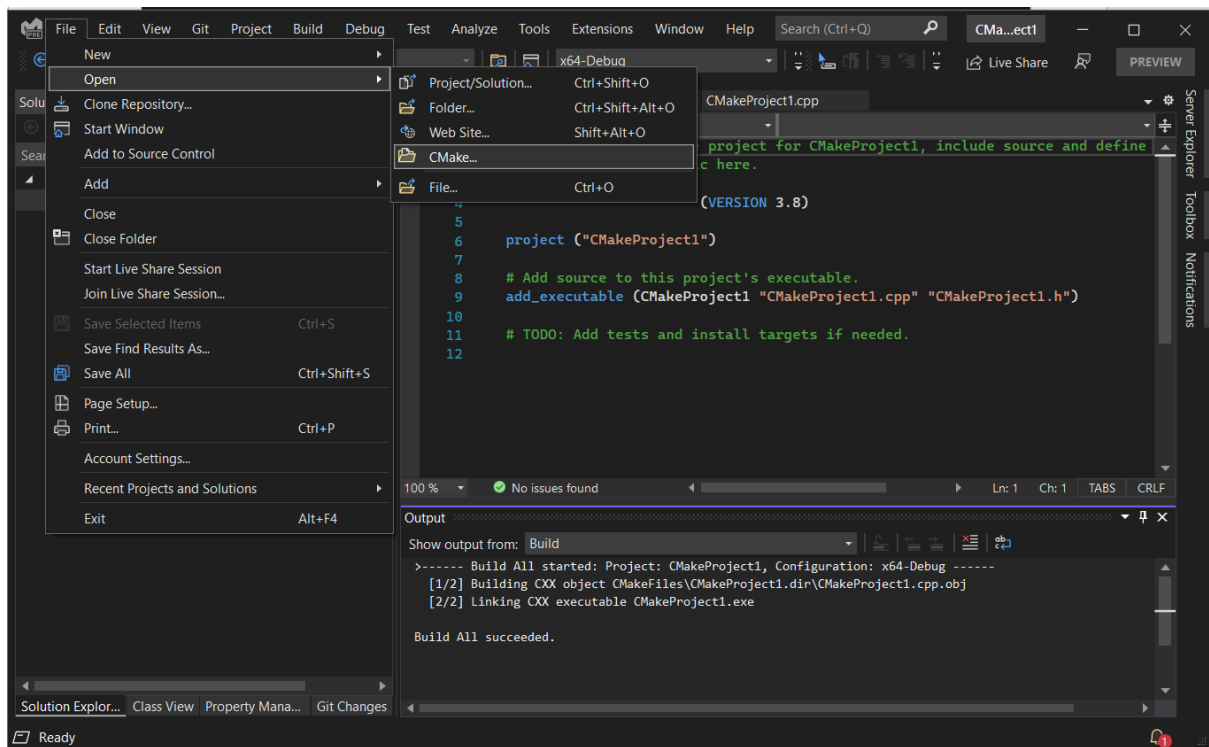
Solution name ⓘ

CMakeProject1

☒ Place solution and project in the same directory

BackCreate

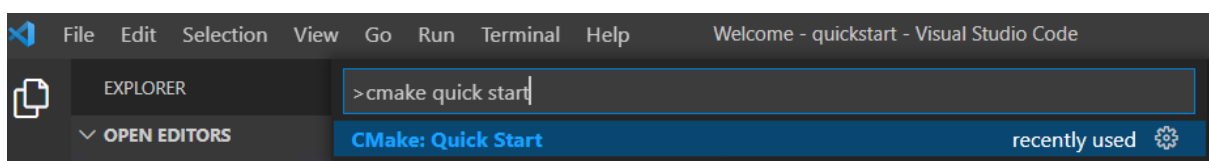
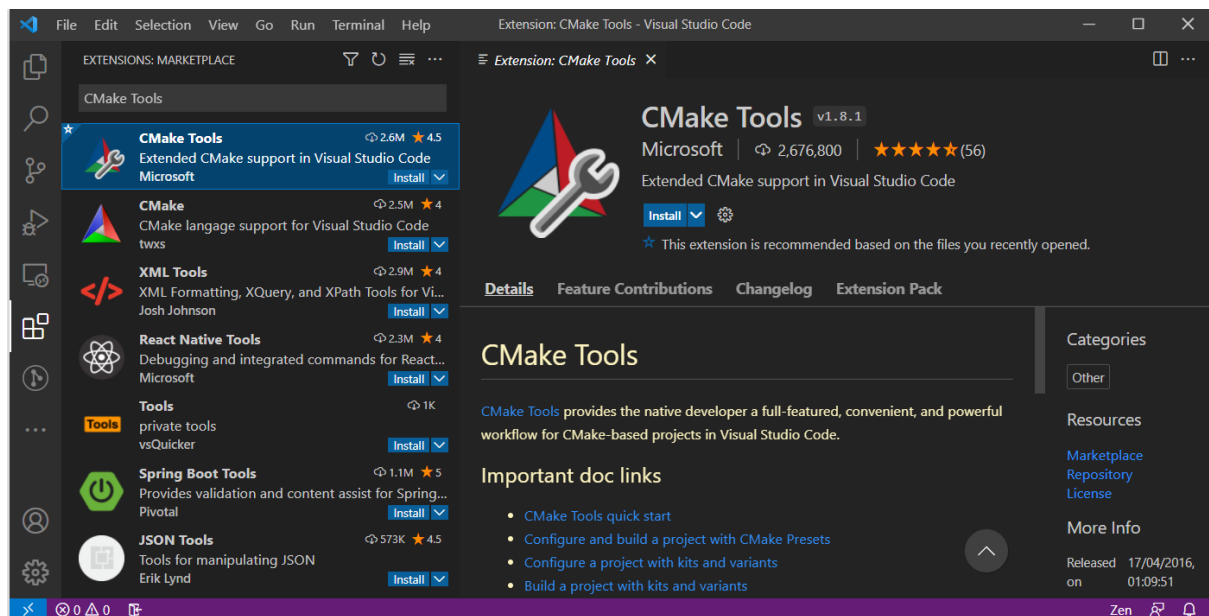
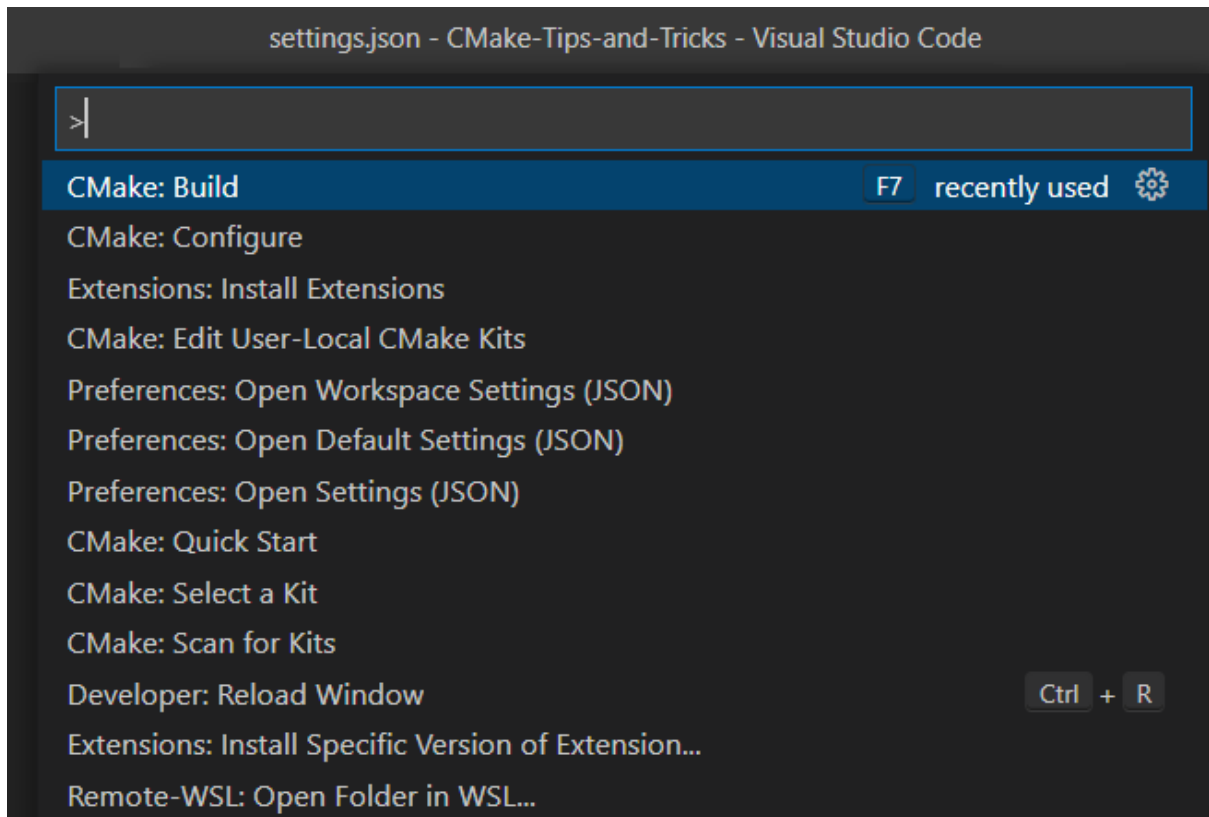


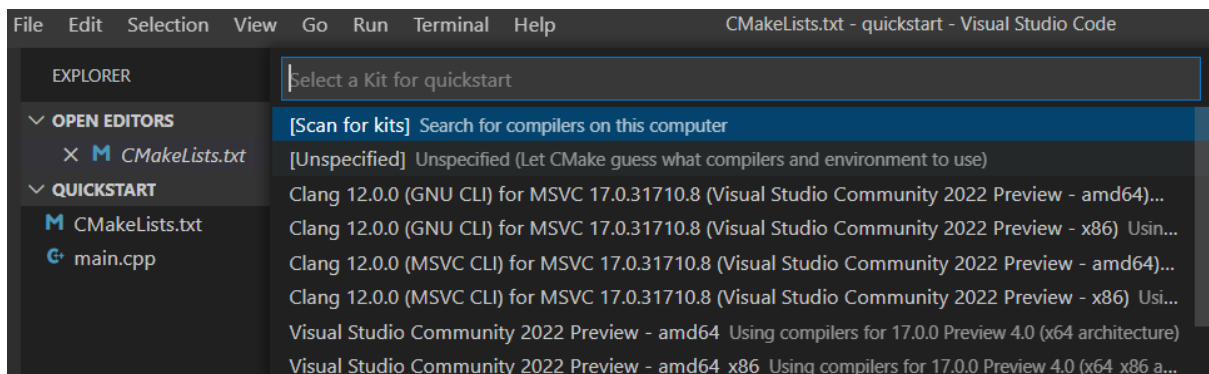
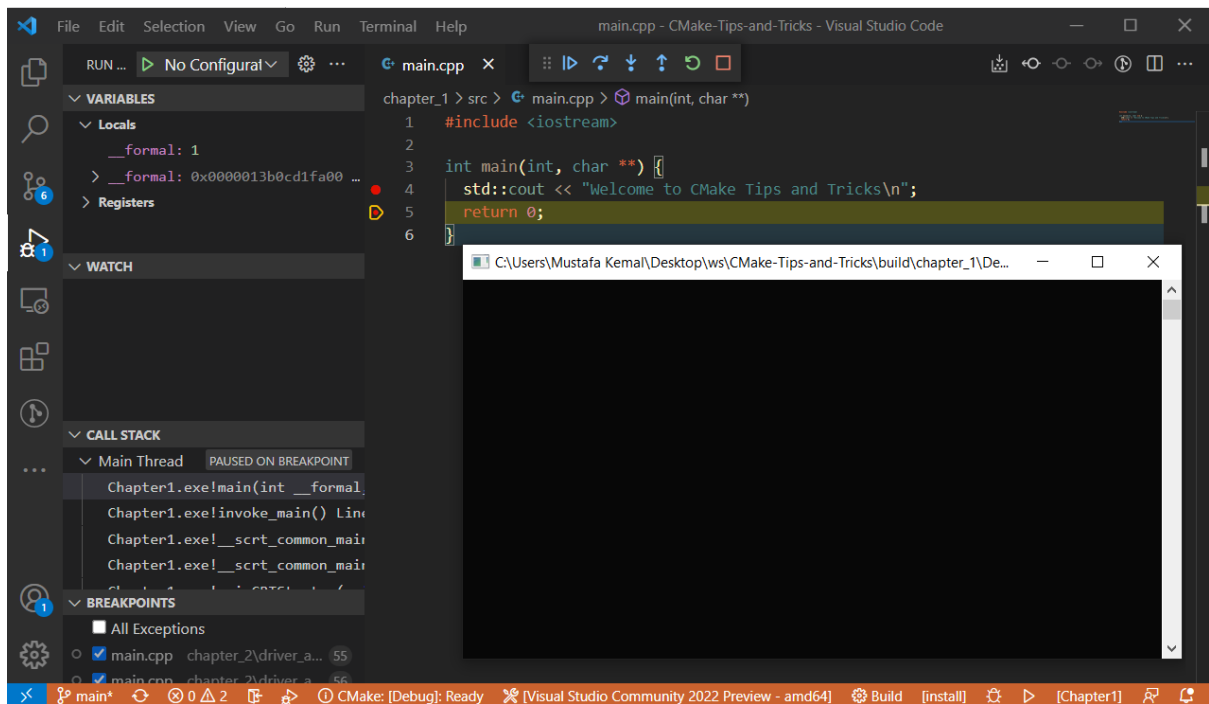
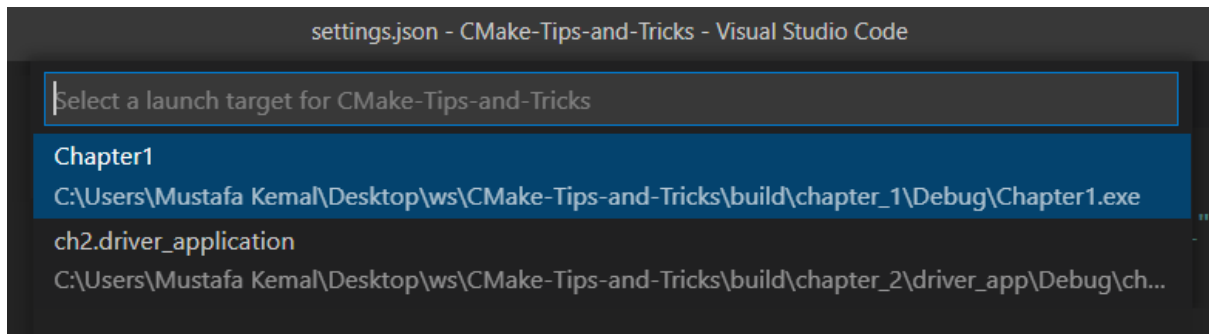


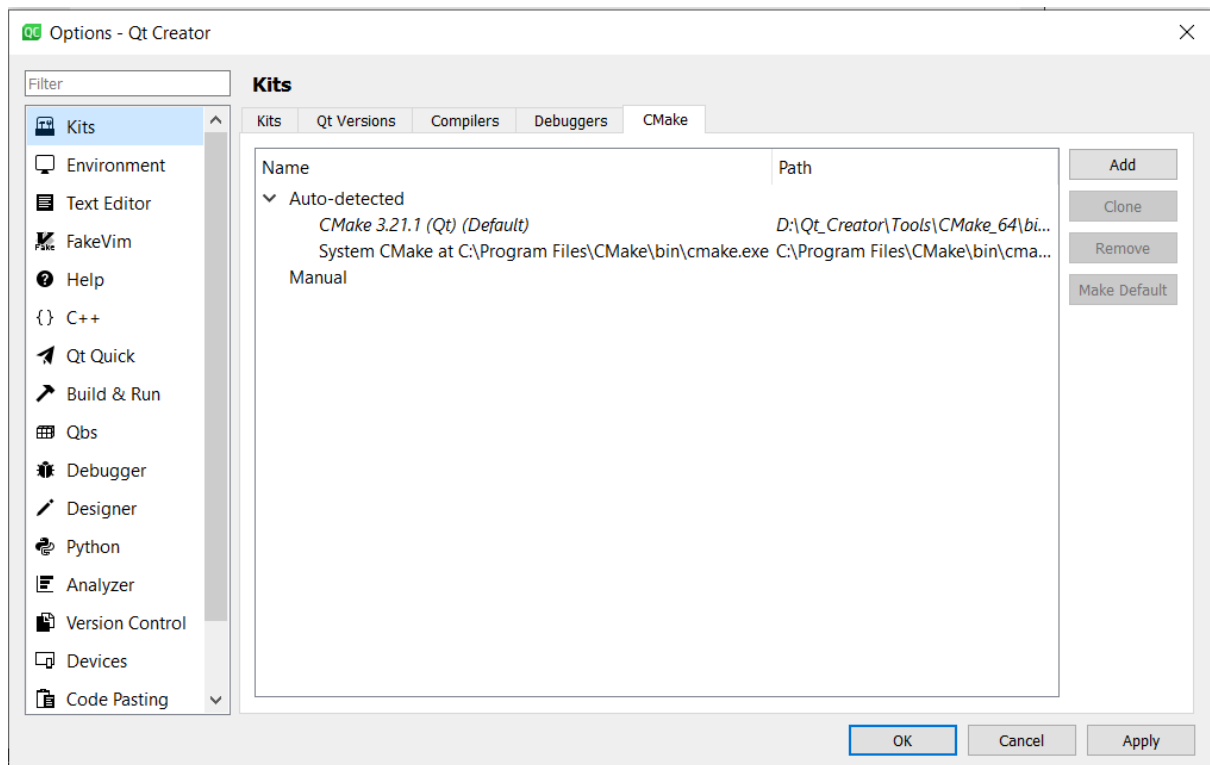
↑ Start without debug

↑ Debug

↑ Build







Manual

New CMake

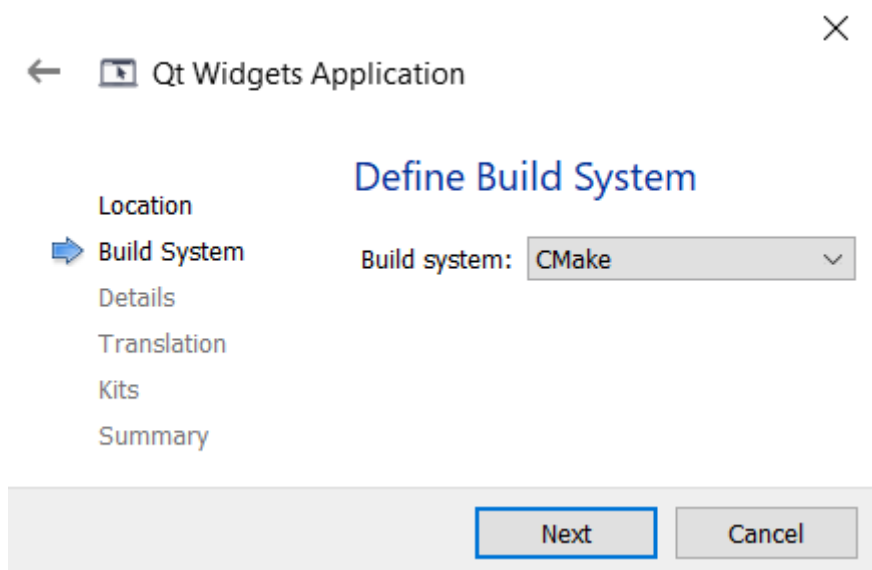
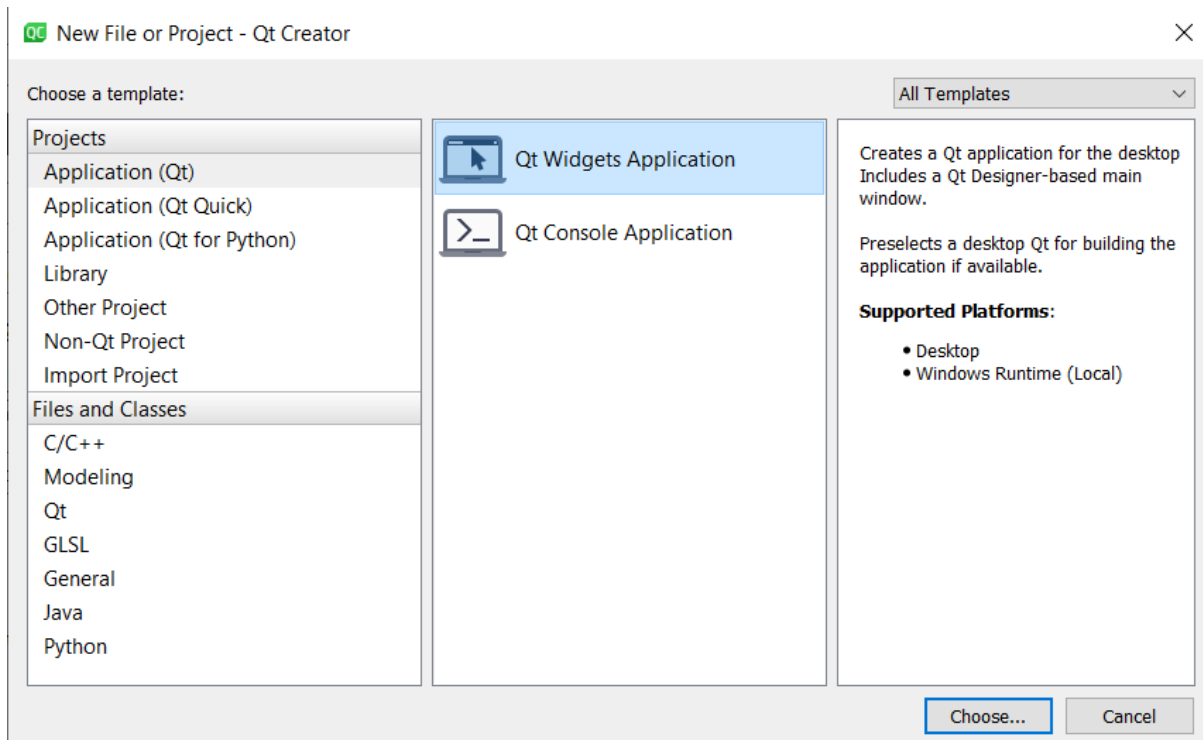
Name:

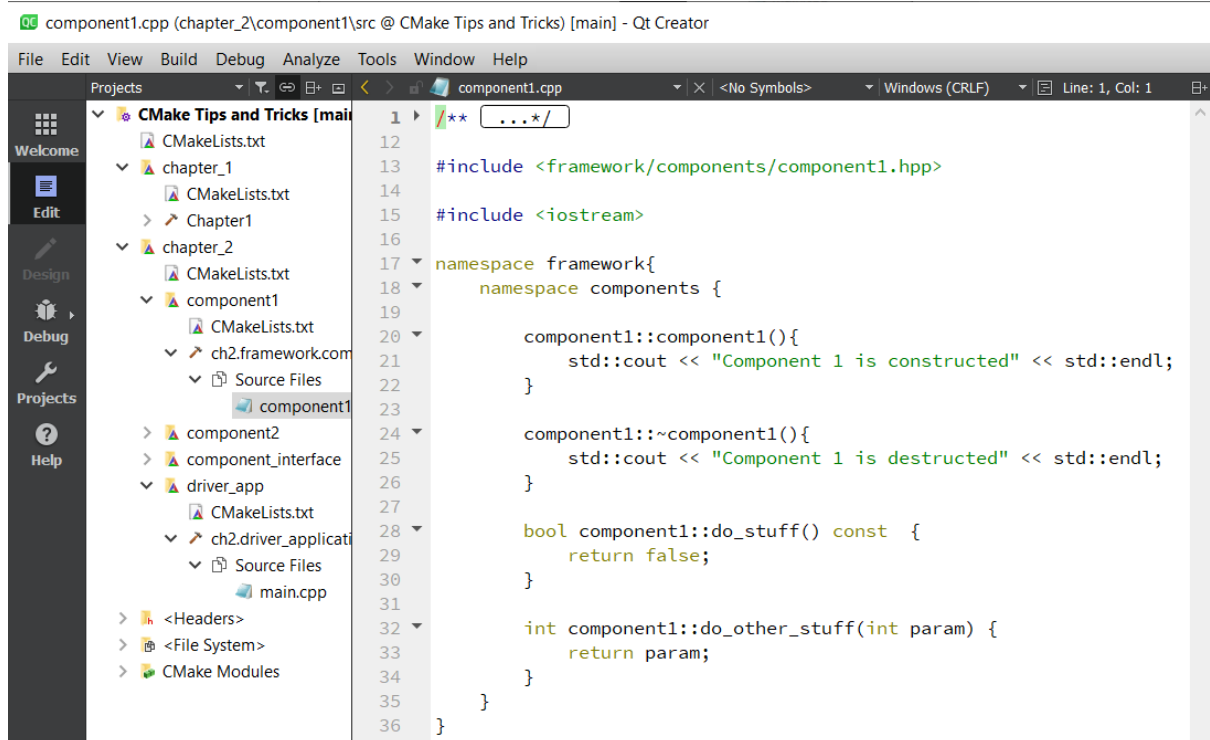
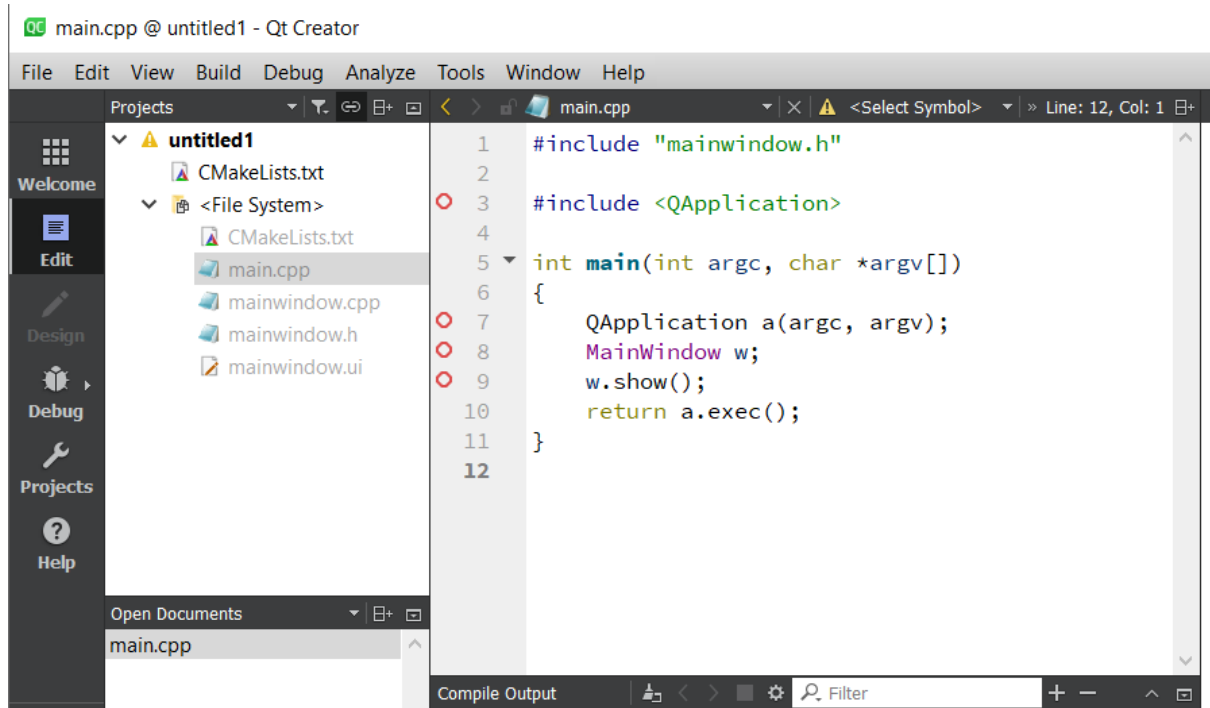
Path:

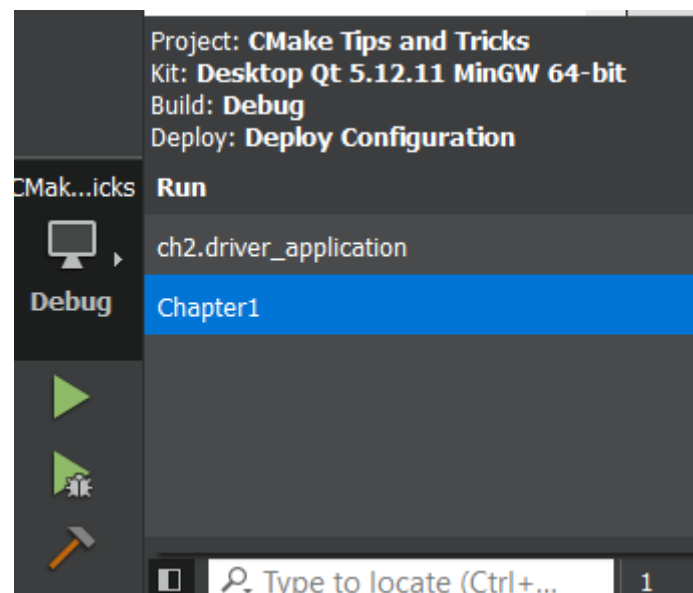
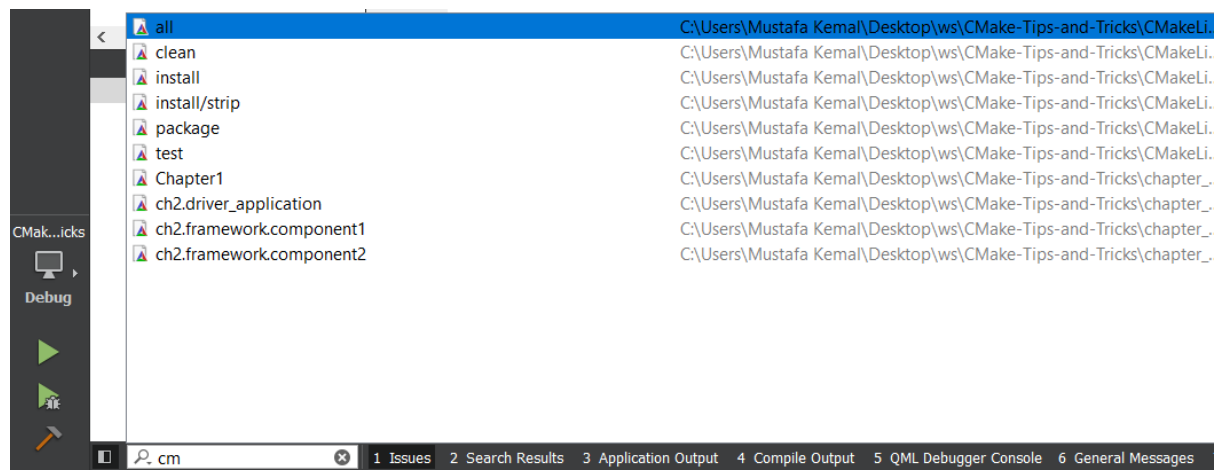
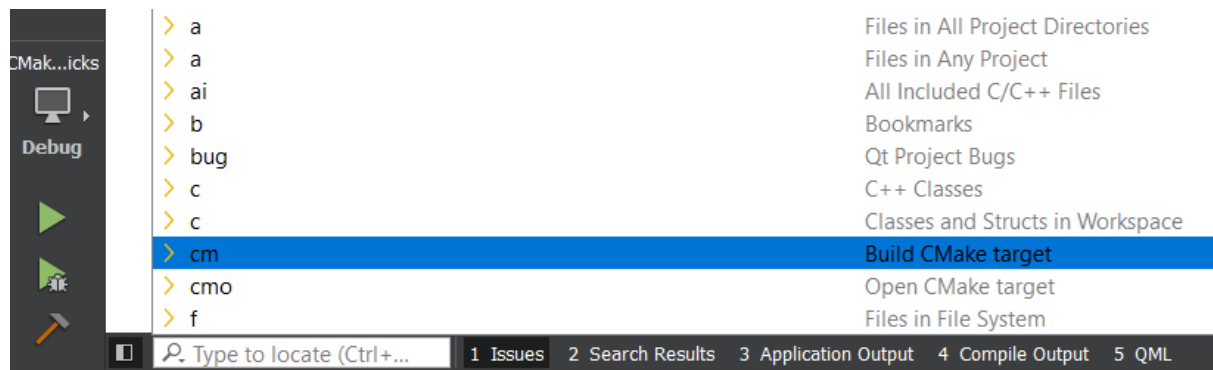
Version:

Help file:

☒ Autorun CMake

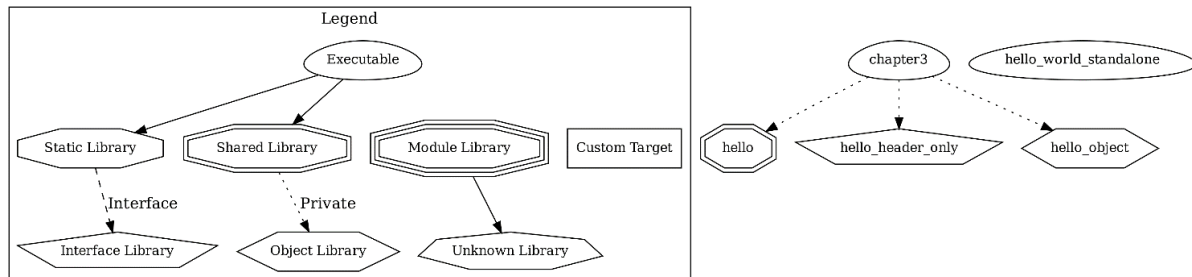






Chapter 3: Creating a CMake Project

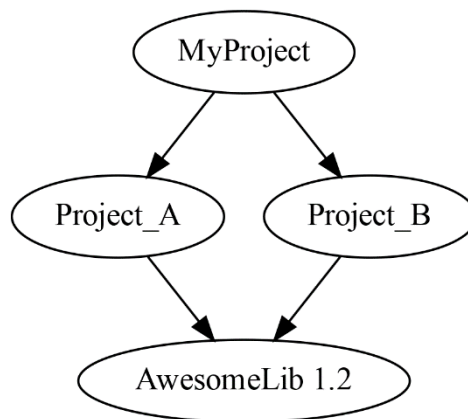
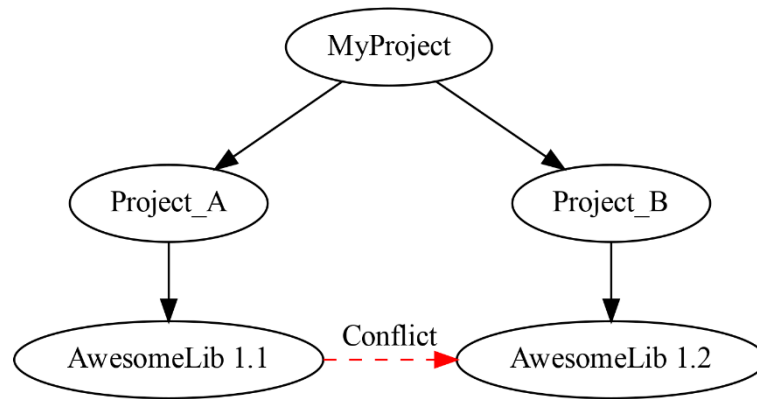
```
lrwxrwxrwx 1 conan    14 Sep 30 19:51 libhellod.so -> libhellod.so.1
lrwxrwxrwx 1 conan    18 Sep 30 19:51 libhellod.so.1 -> libhellod.so.1.0.0
-rwxr-xr-x 1 conan 91912 Sep 30 19:51 libhellod.so.1.0.0
```



Chapter 4: Packaging, Deploying and Installing a CMake Project Effortlessly

***** no images *****

Chapter 5: Integrating Third- Party Libraries and Dependency Management



Chapter 6: Automatically Generating Documentation with CMake

ch6_ex01_doxdocgen 1.0

Chapter 6 Example 01, Doxygen documentation generation

Main Page

Classes ▾

Files ▾

Q Search

Main Page

Chapter 6 - Example 01

This example is intended to illustrate integration between CMake and the Doxygen.

Project structure

Project contains a static library and an executable target. Static library consist of two header files and one source file ([calculator.hpp](#), [calculator_interface.hpp](#), [calculator.cpp](#)), whereas executable only contains a single source file ([main.cpp](#)).

Static library (ch6_ex01_doxdocgen_lib)

An example library that provides a class named [calculator](#). This class contains four static functions named [sum\(...\)](#), [sub\(...\)](#), [div\(...\)](#) and [mul\(...\)](#). In order to be able to illustrate documentation generation, these functions are properly documented in Doxygen JavaDoc format.

Example application(ch6_ex01_doxdocgen_exe)

The application that consumes the [calculator](#) class and prints basic four arithmetic operation outputs to the stdout. Example application is not important for this example's purpose. It is included for completeness.

chapter6::ex01::calculator

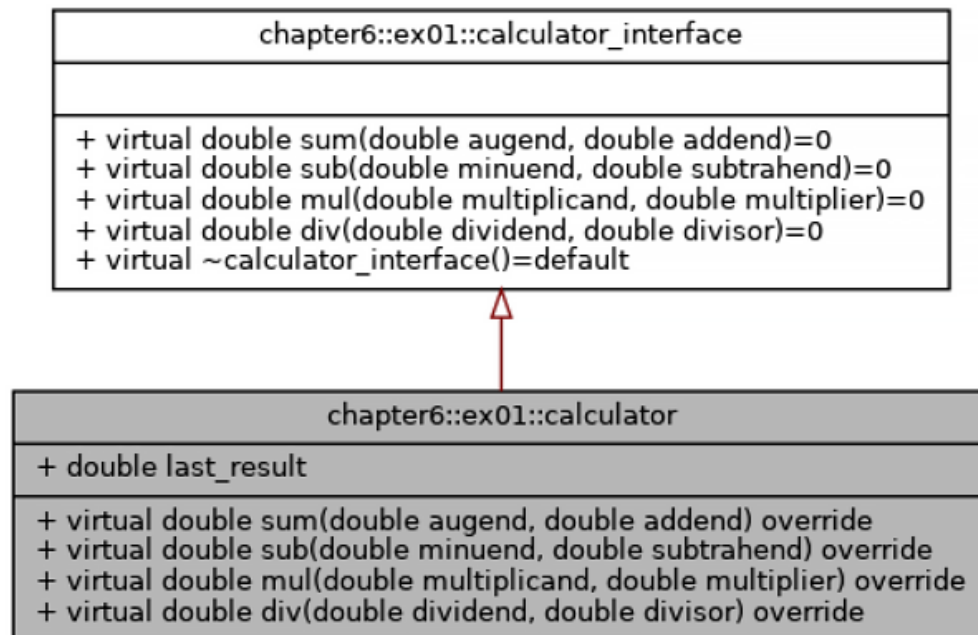
Class Reference

[List of all members](#)

The basic 'calculator' class. [More...](#)

```
#include <calculator.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for chapter6::ex01::calculator:



Public Member Functions

```
virtual double sum (double augend, double addend) override
```

```
virtual double sub (double minuend, double subtrahend) override
```

```
virtual double mul (double multiplicand, double multiplier) override
```

```
virtual double div (double dividend, double divisor) override
```

Public Attributes

```
double last_result {}
```

Member Function Documentation

◆ div()

```
double chapter6::ex01::calculator::div ( double dividend,  
                                         double divisor  
                                         )
```

override

virtual

Divide dividend with divisor

Parameters

[in] **dividend** The number to be divided by divisor

[in] **divisor** The number by which divisor is to be divided

Returns

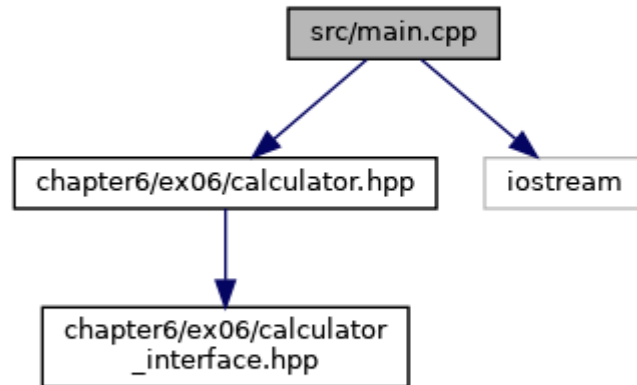
double Quotient of two numbers, dividend and divisor

Implements [chapter6::ex01::calculator_interface](#).

main.cpp File Reference

```
#include <chapter6/ex06/calculator.hpp>
#include <iostream>
```

Include dependency graph for main.cpp:



Functions

int `main` (void)

Main entry point of the application. [More...](#)

◆ main()

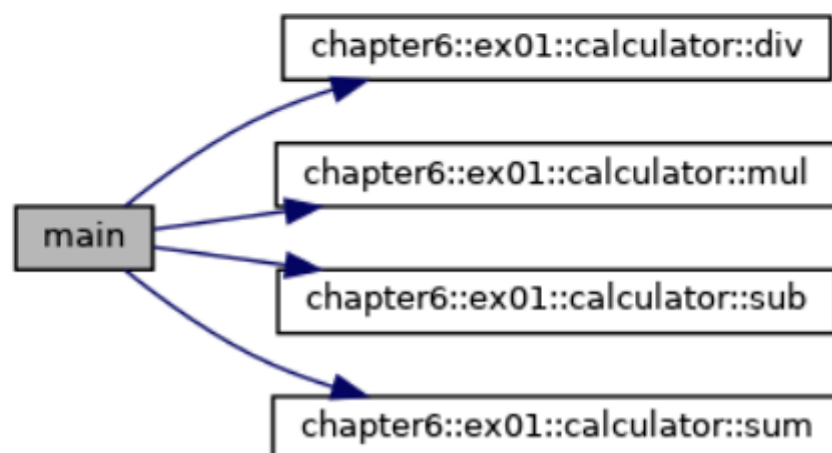
```
int main ( void )
```

Main entry point of the application.

Returns

int Exit code

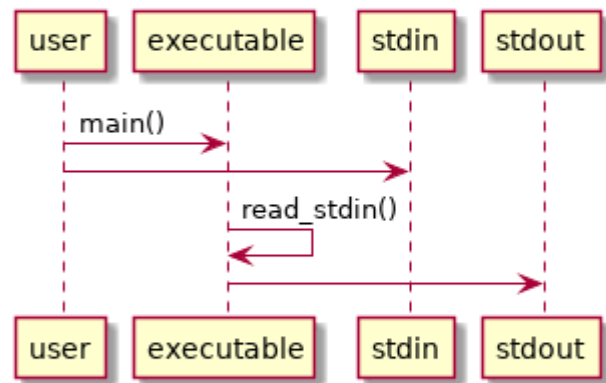
Here is the call graph for this function:



◆ main()

```
int main ( void )
```

Main entry point of the application.



System Interaction Diagram

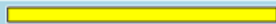
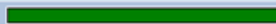
Returns

int Exit code

Chapter 7: Seamless Integration of Code Quality Tools with CMake

GCC Code Coverage Report

Directory: chapter_7/code_coverage_example/src/	Exec	Total	Coverage
Date: 2021-11-20 21:03:35	Lines: 16	18	88.9 %
Legend: low: < 75.0 % medium: >= 75.0 % high: >= 90.0 %	Branches: 15	34	44.1 %

File	Lines	Branches
coverage_example/coverage_example.cpp	 81.8 % 9 / 11 37.5 % 6 / 16	
coverage_test.cpp	 100.0 % 7 / 7 50.0 % 9 / 18	

Generated by: [GCOVR \(Version 4.2\)](#)

LCOV - code coverage report

Current view: top level	Hit	Total	Coverage
Test: lcov.info	Lines: 2410	8129	29.6 %
Date: 2022-01-20 15:16:18	Functions: 3560	9301	38.3 %

Directory	Line Coverage	Functions
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build/_deps/catch2-src/single_include/catch2	 30.5 % 1380 / 4532 35.3 % 463 / 1313	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/fixture_example/src	 100.0 % 7 / 7 100.0 % 2 / 2	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/pass_fail_criteria/src	 71.4 % 5 / 7 100.0 % 1 / 1	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/simple_test/src	 100.0 % 2 / 2 100.0 % 1 / 1	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/test_discovery_example/src	 100.0 % 6 / 6 100.0 % 5 / 5	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/timeout_example/src	 100.0 % 3 / 3 100.0 % 1 / 1	
/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu/c++/9/bits	 50.0 % 2 / 4 50.0 % 1 / 2	
9	 50.0 % 73 / 146 37.3 % 124 / 332	
9/bits	 26.4 % 888 / 3363 36.7 % 2469 / 6727	
9/ext	 74.6 % 44 / 59 53.8 % 493 / 917	

Generated by: [LCOV version 1.14](#)

LCOV - code coverage report

Current view: top level	Hit	Total	Coverage
Test: lcov.info	Lines: 2410	8129	29.6 %
Date: 2022-01-20 15:16:18	Functions: 3560	9301	38.3 %

Directory	Line Coverage	Functions
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/build/_deps/catch2-src/single_include/catch2	 30.5 % 1380 / 4532 35.3 % 463 / 1313	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/fixture_example/src	 100.0 % 7 / 7 100.0 % 2 / 2	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/pass_fail_criteria/src	 71.4 % 5 / 7 100.0 % 1 / 1	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/simple_test/src	 100.0 % 2 / 2 100.0 % 1 / 1	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/test_discovery_example/src	 100.0 % 6 / 6 100.0 % 5 / 5	
/home/runner/work/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/CMake-Tips-and-Tricks/chapter_7/timeout_example/src	 100.0 % 3 / 3 100.0 % 1 / 1	
/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu/c++/9/bits	 50.0 % 2 / 4 50.0 % 1 / 2	
9	 50.0 % 73 / 146 37.3 % 124 / 332	
9/bits	 26.4 % 888 / 3363 36.7 % 2469 / 6727	
9/ext	 74.6 % 44 / 59 53.8 % 493 / 917	

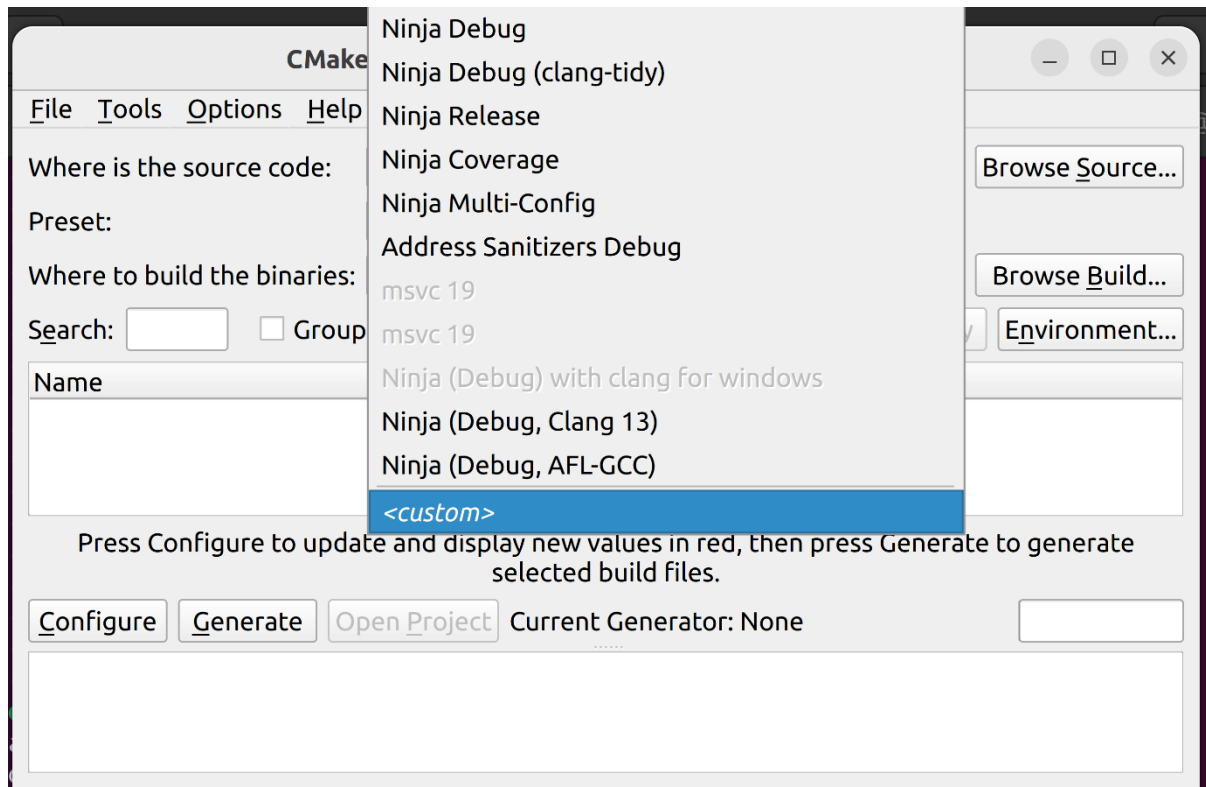
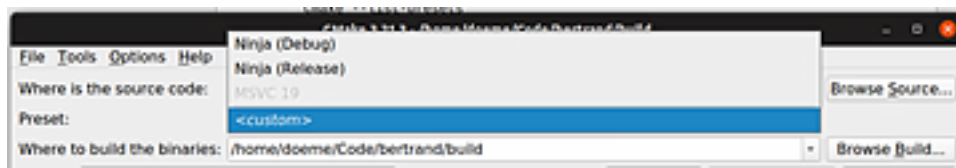
Generated by: [LCOV version 1.14](#)

Coverage	Total lines	Items
Uncover 71% Cover 29%  4876 cTest.exe		
Uncover 71% Cover 29%  4850 D:\a\CMake-Tips-and-Tricks\CMake-Tips-and-Tricks\build\chapter_7\test_discovery_example\Debug\ch7_test_discovery_example.exe		
Uncover 23% Cover 77%  9 D:\a\CMake-Tips-and-Tricks\CMake-Tips-and-Tricks\build\chapter_7\pass_fail_criteria\Debug\ch7_pass_fail_criteria.exe		
Uncover 0% Cover 100%  3 D:\a\CMake-Tips-and-Tricks\CMake-Tips-and-Tricks\build\chapter_7\fixture_example\Debug\ch7_fixture_sample.exe		

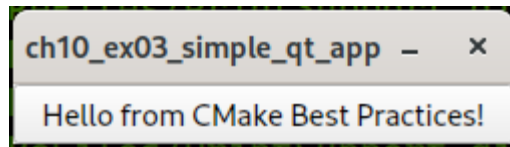
Chapter 8: Executing Custom Tasks with CMake

***** no images*****

Chapter 9: Creating Reproducible Build Environments



Chapter 10: Handling Distributed Repositories and Dependencies in a Super-build



Chapter 11: Automated Fuzzing with CMake

american fuzzy lop ++3.14c (default) [fast] {0}			
process timing		overall results	
run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 7 sec		cycles done : 0	
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 6 sec		total paths : 26	
last uniq crash : none seen yet		uniq crashes : 0	
last uniq hang : none seen yet		uniq hangs : 0	
cycle progress		map coverage	
now processing : 1.0 (3.8%)		map density : 0.00% / 0.00%	
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)		count coverage : 3.42 bits/tuple	
stage progress		findings in depth	
now trying : havoc		favored paths : 2 (7.69%)	
stage execs : 3136/32.8k (9.57%)		new edges on : 5 (19.23%)	
total execs : 3352		total crashes : 0 (0 unique)	
exec speed : 434.5/sec		total tmouts : 0 (0 unique)	
fuzzing strategy yields		path geometry	
bit flips : disabled (default, enable with -D)		levels : 2	
byte flips : disabled (default, enable with -D)		pending : 26	
arithmetics : disabled (default, enable with -D)		pend fav : 2	
known ints : disabled (default, enable with -D)		own finds : 23	
dictionary : n/a		imported : 0	
havoc/splice : 0/0, 0/0		stability : 100.00%	
py/custom/rq : unused, unused, unused, unused			
trim/eff : 0.00%/7, disabled			
[cpu000: 15%]			

american fuzzy lop ++3.14c (default) [fast] {0}			
process timing		overall results	
run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 5 min, 34 sec		cycles done : 5	
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 3 min, 43 sec		total paths : 30	
last uniq crash : 0 days, 0 hrs, 2 min, 45 sec		uniq crashes : 4	
last uniq hang : none seen yet		uniq hangs : 0	
cycle progress		map coverage	
now processing : 21.98 (70.0%)		map density : 0.00% / 0.00%	
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)		count coverage : 3.85 bits/tuple	
stage progress		findings in depth	
now trying : splice 9		favored paths : 5 (16.67%)	
stage execs : 9/36 (25.00%)		new edges on : 5 (16.67%)	
total execs : 156k		total crashes : 1157 (4 unique)	
exec speed : 471.5/sec		total tmouts : 0 (0 unique)	
fuzzing strategy yields		path geometry	
bit flips : disabled (default, enable with -D)		levels : 3	
byte flips : disabled (default, enable with -D)		pending : 16	
arithmetics : disabled (default, enable with -D)		pend fav : 0	
known ints : disabled (default, enable with -D)		own finds : 27	
dictionary : n/a		imported : 0	
havoc/splice : 25/80.9k, 6/75.3k		stability : 100.00%	
py/custom/rq : unused, unused, unused, unused			
trim/eff : 3.78%/107, disabled			
[cpu000: 6%]			

```

18:03 $ ls
README.txt
id:000000,sig:11,src:000021+000026,time:90095,op:splice,rep:4
id:000001,sig:11,src:000021+000026,time:92289,op:splice,rep:4
id:000002,sig:11,src:000021+000026,time:92325,op:splice,rep:16
id:000003,sig:11,src:000001+000028,time:168241,op:splice,rep:2

```

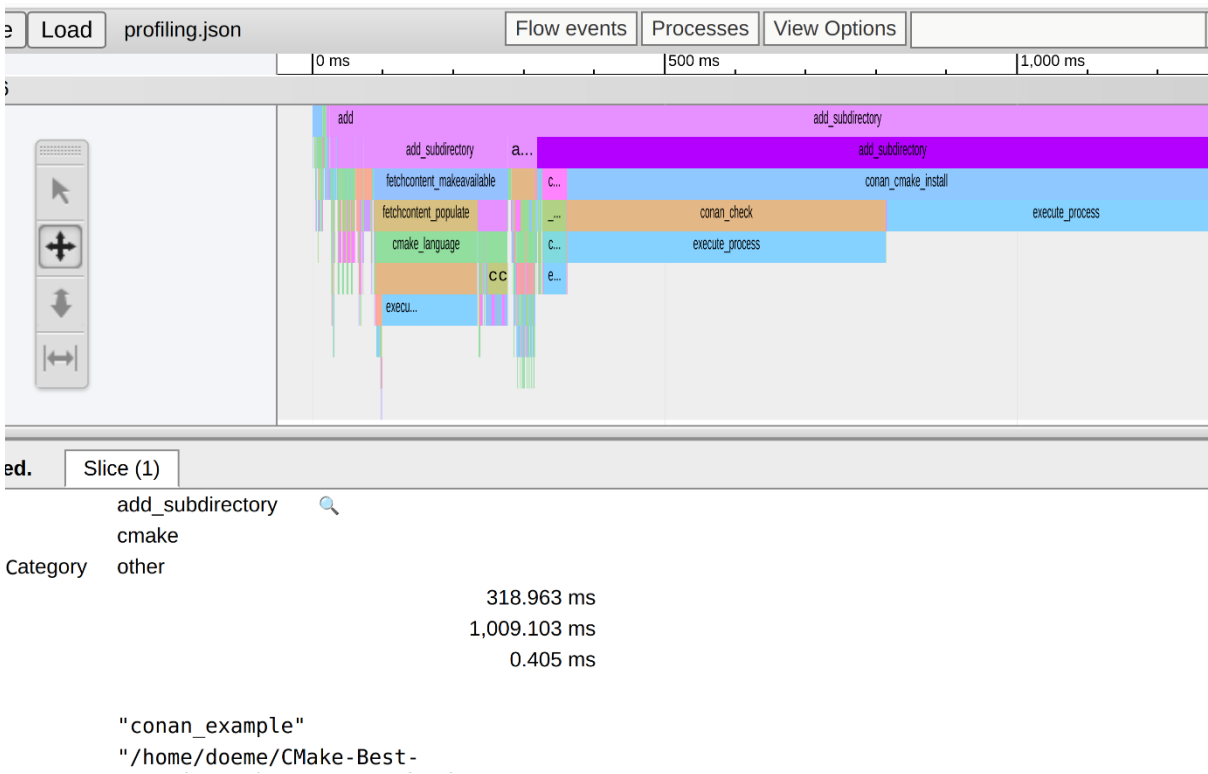
Chapter 12: Cross-Platform-Compiling Custom Toolchains

***** no images*****

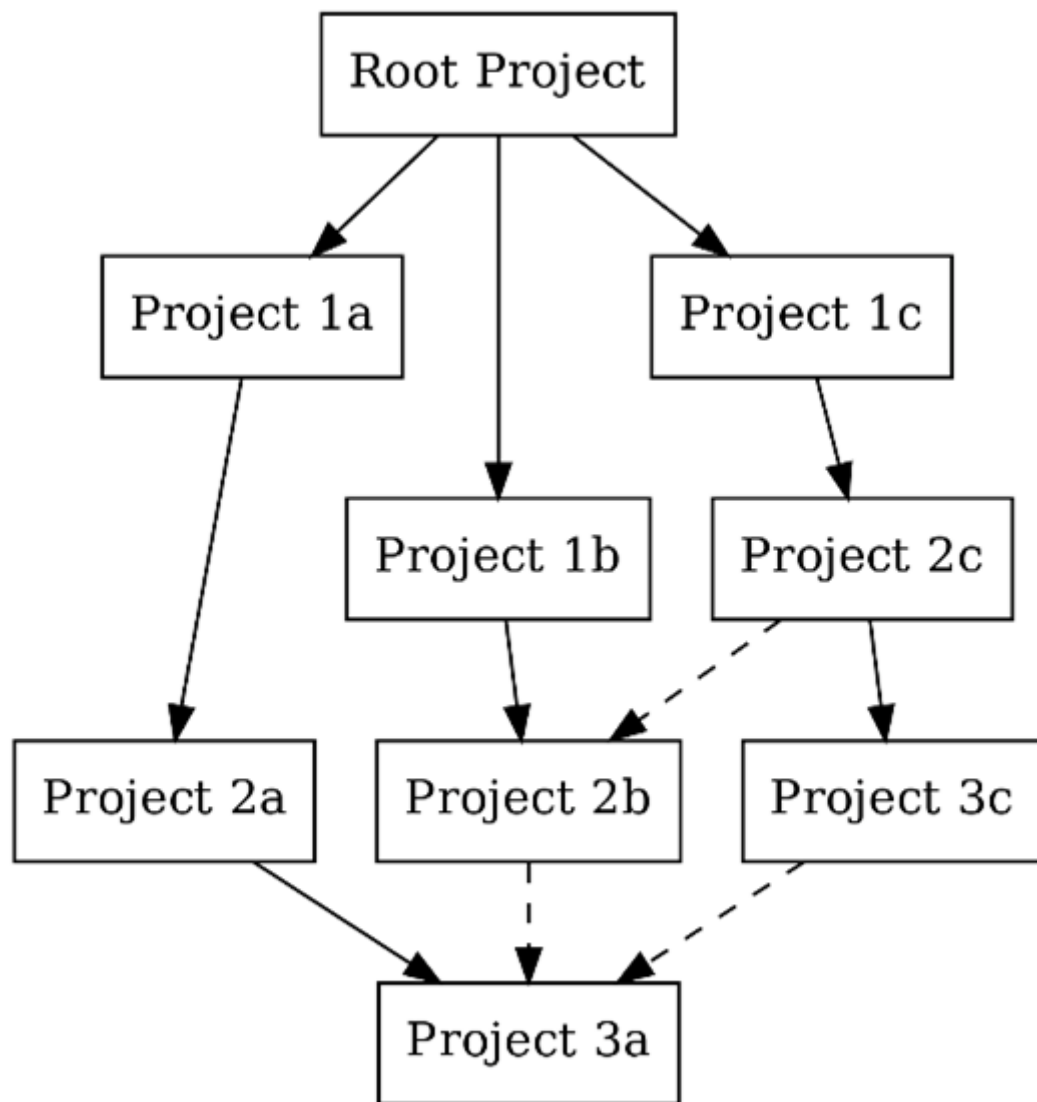
Chapter 13: Reusing CMake Code

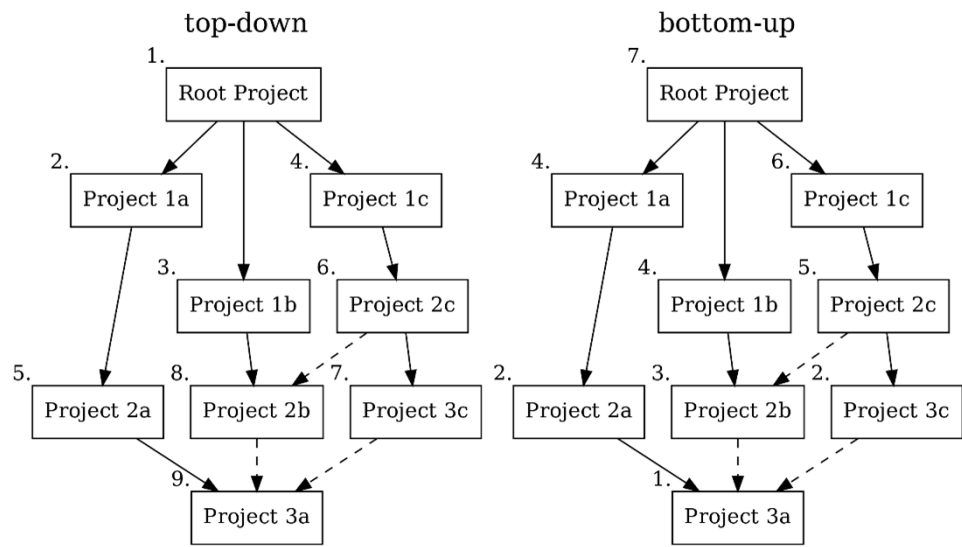
***** no images*****

Chapter 14: Optimizing and Maintaining CMake Projects



Chapter 15: Migrating to CMake





Chapter 16: Contributing to CMake and Further Reading Material

***** no images*****